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"Welcome Shelter Near Trail's End"

FEDERAL-STATE COOPERATIVE
SNOW SURVEYS AND IRRIGATION WATER FORECASTS

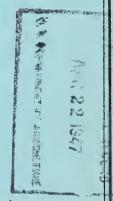
for

# MISSOURI and ARKANSAS DRAINAGE BASINS APRIL 1,1947

Ву

Division of Irrigation, Soil Conservation Service
United States Department of Agriculture
and

Colorado Agricultural Experiment Station



Data included in this report were obtained by the agencies named above in cooperation with the U. S. Forest Service, National Park Service, State Engineers of Colorado, Wyoming and New Mexico and other Federal, State and local organizations.



# WATER SUPPLY OUTLOOK

# MISSOURI-ARKANSAS DRAINAGE BASINS

April 1, 1947

The water supply outlook for the Missouri River and its tributaries in Montana continues to be favorable. especially heavy near the Continental Divide and precipitation at medium elevations has been well above normal throughout the winter season. In Wyoming, the discharge of the various streams will be average or above. On the watershed of the Shoshone the water content of the snow is 27 percent above normal. Storage in Buffalo Bill Reservoir is 17 percent below last year. Snow cover on the Upper Big Horn and its tributaries ranges from average to 10 percent above. Along the Lower Big Horn in Wyoming there is a slight deficiency in snow. On the headwaters of the North Platte the snow cover is practically normal and soil moisture and range conditions are generally good. Reservoir storage is 7 percent under last year. In the South Platte drainage irrigation water supplies will be very satisfactory due to heavy snow in the mountains, as well as at lower elevations. Snow cover on the Arkansas River watershed is well above average and the summer flow should exceed 125 percent of normal.

# Missouri River and Tributaries in Montana

The snow at the headwaters of the streams forming the Missouri River continues to be well above normal. Snow water content measured on the Jefferson River watershed is 30 percent above the 10-year average. On other tributaries it is estimated that the summer flow will be fifteen to fifty percent above average. The Yellowstone River and contributing streams in Montana now have an average snow water storage of 20 percent in excess of normal accordingtto recent surveys. In March, and throughout the winter season, the precipitation in the upper valley areas has been in excess. Due to melting of low snow, recent stream flow has been heavy and in combination with ice jams has caused local floods. The April-September discharge into Fort Peck Reservoir is expected to exceed 5,000,000 acre-feet. There is considerable variation in reservoir filling, but in general, water in storage is about the same as last year.

# Wyoming

Shoshone: Storage in the Buffalo Bill Reservoir is above the past ten-year average, but only 83 percent of April 1, 1946. The snow cover on the headwaters of the Shoshone River continues to be well above normal but the accumulation during the month of March has been negligible. The average snow water content measured on this watershed is 15 percent above that of a year ago. Precipitation in the Powell area has been subnormal but the soil moisture is good for spring farm work. Range and crop conditions are reported as fair.

Big Horn: On the Big Horn drainage as a whole the snowcover on April 1 was about 10 percent above last year. The best snow conditions are on the upper Wind River where the measured snow water content is about 30 percent above normal.

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The summer discharge of the Popo Agie River may be expected to be slightly more than a year ago or near average. On the watershed of the Greybull River the snow at higher elevations is reported to be a little less than normal and above normal from 6,000 to 8,000 feet. The outlook for irrigation water supply on this stream is generally good. There is a definite deficiency of snow along the lower Big Horn on the west side of the Big Horn mountains. The soil is wet except on the Riverton project where the soil moisture is fair to good. Storage in Bull Lake and Pilot Butte Reservoirs now totals 86,000 acre-feet as compared to 70,000 on April 1, 1946.

Sweetwater: Snow conditions on the headwaters of the Sweetwater are still above normal and about the same as April 1st, 1946. Summer runoff from this stream will probably be slightly above average.

Cheyenne: Snow cover in the Black Hills is below average but considerably better than last year. Recent precipitation has been slightly deficient. Precipitation through the winter season has been very adequate leaving the soil in the best condition for many years. Farm work on the Belle Fourche project has been delayed due to cold weather. Storage in Belle Fourche Reservoir is now 154,750 acre-feet, 10,000 above last year.

Powder: The snow water content measured by recent snow surveys is 50 percent above normal. The general outlook for spring and summer runoff is good.

Tongue: Snow at the Big Goose Ranger Station is 30 percent above average. The precipitation has been well above normal in the Sheridan area throughout the winter season. Range and soil moisture conditions are described as excellent.

North Platte: Snow at the Big Goose Ranger Station is 30 percent above average. The precipitation has been well above normal in the Sheridan area throughout the winter season. Range and soil moisture conditions are described as excellent.

North Platte: On the upper North Platte watershed the snow cover is now just above normal. There was little additional snow in the mountains southwest of Encampment during March. The accumulation of srow elsewhere on the watershed was near average. Precipitation on this drainage in Wyoming has been well above normal for the season. In western Nebraska there has been a deficiency in precipitation but soil moisture conditions are reported as good. The flow of this stream at Saratoga, Wyoming is expected to be in excess of last year or about 600,000 acre-feet for the April-September period. Storage in the four principal reservoirs in Wyoming is now 943,000 acre-feet as compared to 1,011,100 a year ago. In Kingsley and Sutherland Reservoirs there is now stored 1,260,000 acre-feet which is practically identical with April 1, 1946.

Laramie: On the headwaters of this stream the average water content of the snow is now 13 inches as compared to 11 inches last year. The summer discharge of this stream may be expected to be above normal. Storage in Wheatland reservoirs is now 42 percent of that last April. Soil moisture and crop conditions are reported as very good. Precipitation has been normal and stream flow is unusually high due to the melting of a general low snow cover a month ago.

# South Platte River Basin

Cache la Poudre: Snow at the higher elevations on the Poudre River watershed is now well above normal and also more than last year. The watershed has been entirely snow covered several times during the season in contrast to last year when the ground was bare at low elevations. Reservoir storage is about the same as a year ago. Soil moisture and crop conditions are good.

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Big Thompson: The general prospect for water supply on the Big Thom2son is now unusually good. The snow water content is 22 percent over normal and 38 percent over April first last year. At medium elevations the snow cover is well above average. Precipitation, stream flow and soil moisture are all above normal. Reservoir storage is a little under last year at this time.

St. Vrain: The water content of the snow on the Wild Basin course is now 16 inches as compared to 11 inches on April 1, last year. Snow cover at medium elevations is well above normal. The discharge of this stream during the summer period should be high and extend over a long period. Precipitation, stream flow and soil moisture are in excess of normal.

Boulder Creek: On the headwaters of the Boulder Creeks the snow water content is 35 percent above last year and likewise the 10-year average. The water content ne the East Portal of Moffat Tunnel is 7.8 inches which is 50 percent higher than any measurement since 1936 on this date. Reservoir storage is slightly under that of a year ago. Precipitation in the valley areas has been above normal. Soil moisture and crop conditions are good.

Clear Creek: The snow cover on the headwaters of Clear Creek is also well above average and much better than it was a year ago. Precipitation has been above normal through the winter season. Soil moisture and crop conditions are reported as excellent.

South Platte above Denver: Storage in reservoirs in South Park is now about 168,000 acre-feet. On April 1, 1946 it was 193,000. The water content of snow at higher elevations has increased an average of 2 inches during the past month to 7.6. Precipitation has been above normal. Due to rains and snow melt the flow of the river at Denver has been high. The outlook for the 1947 season is got

In the lower South Platte valley in Colorado the prospects for adequate water supplies are favorable. In the Fort Lupton and Fort Morgan areas the soil moisture and crop conditions are excellent. Reservoir storage on the whole is about the same as last year. In the vicinity of Sterling the precipitation is about normal but soil moisture and crop conditions are only fair. Storage in the principal reservoirs in this district is 121,000 acre-feet, which is almost identical with April 1st, 1946.

# Arkansas River

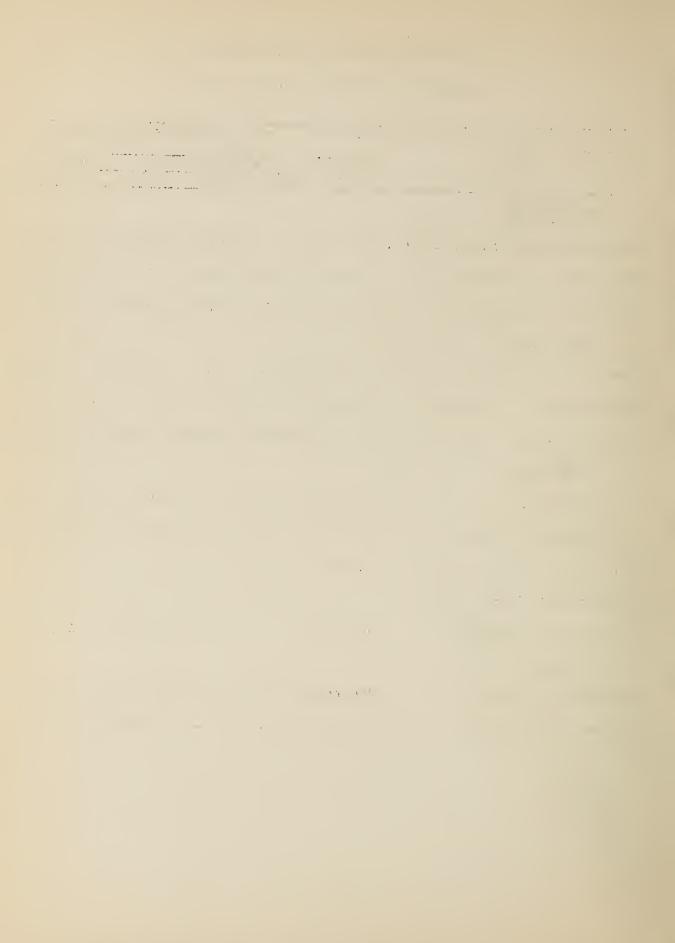
The general outlook for irrigation water supply in the Arkansas Valley is much better than a year ago. The average snow water content at higher elevations is 47 percent above last year and 6 percent above normal. Precipitation in the valley areas during March has been about average. Snow cover in the early winter, as well as later, has left the soil moisture in the valley and plains area in excellent condition. The flow of the Arkansas River at Salida is expected to be near 425,000 acre-feet for the April-September period. The flow of the Purgatoire River will be about normal. Reservoir storage is generally under last year. In the Great Plains reservoirs there is now in storage 77,600 acre-feet as compared to 106,600 on April 1, 1946.

Miscellaneous Series Paper 369, Colorado Agricultural Experiment Station



# MISSOURI-ARKANSAS DRAINAGE BASINS STREAM FLOW FORECASTS, April 1, 1947

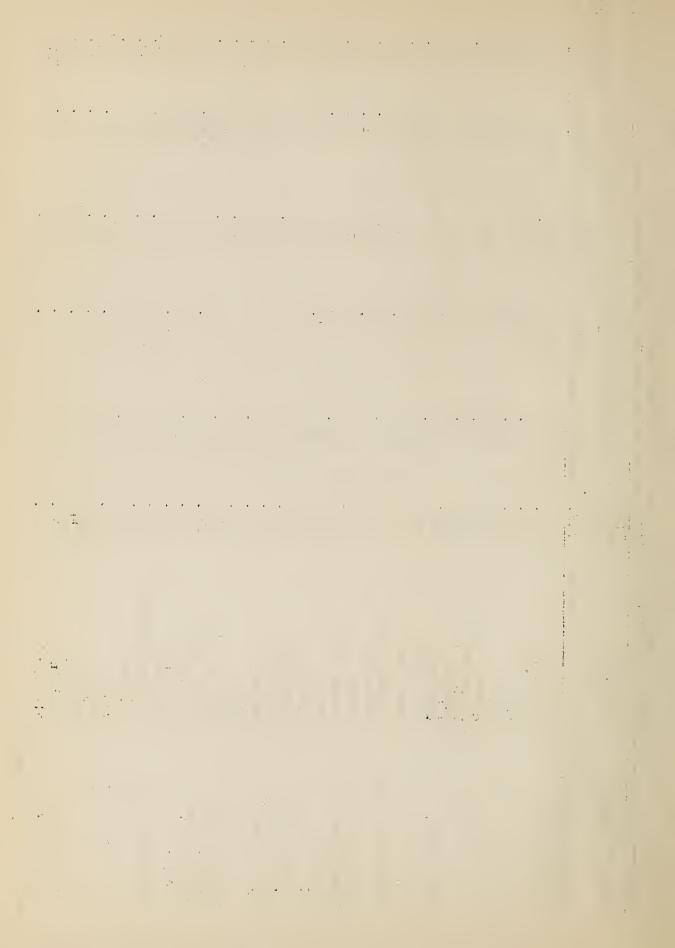
Basin and Stream	AprSep	*	, Streamf	low Thouse	inds Acre
	Forecast 1947	1946	asured Ru	noff 1944	10-yr.avg. 1936-1945
YELLOWSTONE	1941	1940	1947	1944	1930-194)
Shoshone below Buffalo Bill Res	875,000	dan 400 min	436,000	578,000	655,000
Wind River at Riverton	550,000	352,000	520,000	577,000	480,000
Popo Agie at Riverton	380,000	333,000	423,000	483,000	393,000
NORTH PLATTE					
Sweetwater at Alcova	55,000	49,000		81,000	52,000
North Platte at Saratoga	600,000	510,000	841,600	441,700	585,000
Laramie at Jelm	105,000	91,840	100,660	66,300	86,000
SOUTH PLATTE		remaining the desired states of the states o			
Poudre at Canon	285,000	200,000	253,000	211,000	245,000
Big Thompson at Drake	135,000	67,000	136.000	101,000	110,000
St. Vrain at Lyons	115,000	52,000	88.000	79,000	84,000
Boulder at Orodell	65,000	41,000	51,000	52,000	53,000
Clear Creek at Golden	180,000	940	143,000	139,000	143,000
ARKANSAS					
Arkansas at Salida	425,000	326,000	316,000	324,000	331,000
Purgatoire at Trinidad	65,000			81,660	65,000



STATUS OF RESERVOIR STORAGE, MISSOURI-ARKANSAS BASIN, April 1, 1947

		USABLE				;	
BASIN AND STREAM	KENEKVOLK	CAPACITY	THOUSANTS	ACKE FEET	IN STORAGE AD	About April 1	r
		(Thous. A.F.)	1947	1946	1945	1944	16-year-Avg. 1936-45
MISSOURI RIVER							
Missouri River	Fort Peck	19000.0	14980.0	13270.0	1124.2	10121.C	6368.0
=	Canon Ferry	37.8	37.4		35.7	9,45	21.1
=	Hauser Lake	52.7	47.9	47.9	1	55.7	38.1
=======================================	Holter	73.6	0.99		77.8	37.5	48.2
=	Gibson	105.0	58.6		63.6	71.3	58.8
=	Willow Creek	32.4	15.3	11.2	!	17.6	6.8
=	Pishkun	32.0	17.2	22.8	-	17.5	11.2
Marias River	Four Horns	20.0	10.7	1. 1.	:	7.5	8.3
=	Birch Creek	30.0	26.3		-	105.4	50.00
=	Lake Francis	112.0	103.9	0.96	!	105.4	42.3
Musselshell River	Deadmans Basin	52.5	0.74	47.0	51.0	50.6	45.4
E	Martindale	23.0	8.7.	0.00	11.5	10.4	0.6
Yellowstone River	Cooney	27.5	-	7.2	11.2	8	15.0
Tongue River	Tongue River	73.9	18.6	1	10.5	20.9	12.6
Milk River	Fresno	127.2	136.7	61.8	74.45	71.8	48.7
=======================================	Nelson	8.99	28.0	28.6	36.5	42.3	
St. Marys River	Sherburne	0.99	25.1	24.1	22.4	12.4	14.8
Gallatin River	Mystic Lake	20.8	0.0	6.0	8.6	5.5	5.3
Madison River	Madison	41.C	37.7	_	34.3	27.1	25.4
=======================================	Hebgen	345.0	220.2		229.3	232.9	188.9
Jefferson River	Ruby	39.0	38.8		29.5	17.7	27.3
Cheyenne River	Belle Fourche	198.1	154.7	144.8	136.0	123.0	88.1
Shoshone River	Buffalo Bill	9.954	291.8	349.8	270.2	311.5	4.075
Wind River	Pilot Butte	30.0	15.3	17.5	18.0	23.1	18.9
=	Bull Lake	155.0	69.5	7.8.6	85.1	7.77	53.0
North Platte River	Kingsley-Sutherland	2180.0	1260.0	1267.8	830.1	786.0	343.8
=======================================	Minatare	8.09	23.9	32.0	19.8	12.7	19.1
	Alcova	190.0		37.6	26.0	73.3	65.0
	Seminoe	1020.0		502.9	109.9	121.9	7.211
	Guernsey	46.1	36.7	46.9	42.2	37.2	37.0
=	Pathfinder	1045.5	477.8		303.3	354.5	219.7
-cramie River	Wheatland	4.07	7.42	73.0	16.4	34.4	21.8
*Some for shorter neriods	- 'تر ''ح (	_				-	

\*Some for shorter periods



BASIN AND STREAM	RESERVOIR	USABLE CAPACITY	THON	THOUSANIS ACRE FEET	ET IN STORAGE	About	April 1
		(Thous.					10-year Avg.*
		A.F.)	1947	1946	1945	1944	U 1
MISSOURI RIVER							
Poudre River	Windsor	18.6	11.7		9.6	12.6	10.5
=	Cache la Poudre	9.5	7.5		3.9	8.3	6.4
=	Fossil Creek	11.6	9.5		3.0	ω α.	<b>6.</b> 8
=	Terry Lake	8.2	4.1		4.1	4.3	7* 7
=======================================	Halligan	4.9	1.7	0.0	٥.0	0.0	2.8
=	Chamber's Lake	8.8	2.7	2.3	1.7	1.9	2.8
= =	Cobb Lake	34.3	9.0	†° †	8.4	4.8	3.7
=======================================	Black Hollow	9°C	7.4	4.2	0.0	9.4	2.7
Big Thompson River	Lake Loveland	14.3	0.0	7.6	3.5	4.4	3.7
=======================================	Boyd Lake	0.44	6.4	54.9	25.6	26.3	10.1
11 11	Lone Tree	9.5	8.5	6.7	2.5	2.0	5.5
11 11	Mariano	5.4	1.8	3.7	5.6	2.3	2.5
St. Vrain River	Union	12.7	6.7	9.5	5.5	6.9	5.7
Boulder Creek	Barker Meadow	11.7	0.0	0.0	0.2	3.9	2.8
South Platte River	Eleven Mile	81.9	81.9	81.9	81.9	81.9	58.6
=======================================	Cheeseman	79.0	50.0	7.4.7	60.1	61.2	55.6
=	Marston	18.9	16.7	16.5	16.1	15.5	15.8
=======================================	Barr Lake	32.2	28.2	26.4	18.1	21.0	16.4
c :	Milton	7, 42	19.8	15.6	8.7	7.3	9.0
E	Standley	18.5	12.0	17.5	11.7	4.6	12.3
=======================================	Marshall	10.3	3.4	5.0	8. 1	7.7	2.0
E E	Antero	33.0	20.0	20.0	12.6	20.3	13.2
	Horse Creek	20.6	12.5	12.0	9.5	9.9	8.9
=	Riverside	57.5	55.7	57.2	7.74	52.2	40.3
=======================================	Empire	37.7	33.5	34.3	28.6	29.6	28.C
	Jackson Lake	35.4	34.2	34.1	34.4	33.9	33.4
11	Prewitt	32.8	29.5	28.3	17.6	17.3	18.4
11 11	Point of Rocks	0.07	70.3	69.7	61.9	63.7	51.4
1.	Julesburg	28.2	21.2	22.0	21.8	27.2	21.8

\*Some for shorter periods

		USABLE		THOUSINES ACE	ACKE FEET IN STRO	OAGE About April ]	April 1
BASIN AND STREAM	RESERVOIR	CAPACITY	_				0-year Avg.
		(Thous. A.F.)	1947	1, 1946	1945	1944	1936-45*
ARKANSAS RIVER							
Arkansas River	Twin Lakes	57.9	21.9	40.1	17.C	28.7	23.1
=	Sugar Loaf	17.4	8.1	10.0	. 6.5	7.3	7.6
=	Clear Creek	11.4	4.5	8.7	0.0	2.3	3.6
=	Meredith	41.9	127.6	25.7	35.6	27.7	16.1
=	Horse Creek	26.9	17.1	18.0	15.4	0.0	7.5
=	Adobe Creek	61.6	39.2	47.9	35.0	28.2	19.2
=	Cucharas	0.04	7.7	7-10	10.0	6.0	6.7
E	Two Buttes	6.04	4.8	e. 0	1	0	15.4
=	John Martin	655.0	63.7	55.9	53.3	26.2	43.1
E	Great Plains	150.0	77.6	106.6	121.1	13.1	14.9
Purgatoire River	Model**	15.0	3.4	3.7	3.7	3.7	7.4
*Como for about on the second	200						

\*Some for shorter periods.

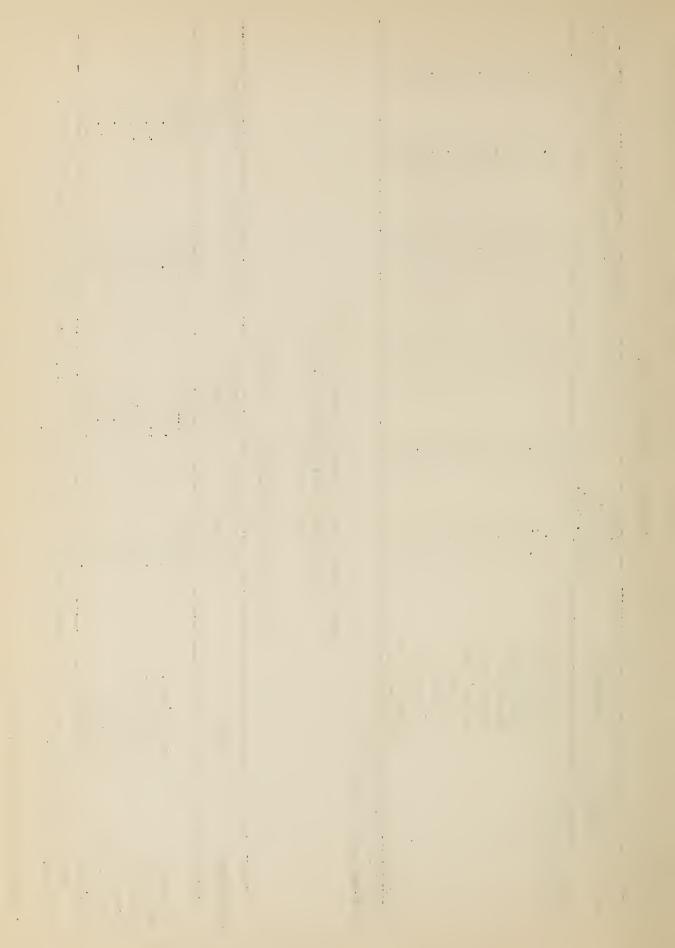
SNOW SURVEYS AND IRRIGATION WATER FORECASTS FOR MISSOURI AND ARKANSAS RIVERS April 1, 1947

# PRECIPITATION DATA

		Precipitation	Departure	Precipitation	Leparture
WATERSHED	STATE	October 1 to	from		from
		March 31	Normal	Merch	Normal
		Inches	Inches	Inches	Inches
Missouri	East, Mont.	4.20	+0.51	0.61	-0.19
Missouri	Cent. Mont.	60.9	12.51	1.00	<b>+</b> 0.14
Missouri	North Wyo.	24.6	40.14	1.75	*O.14
North Platte	Wyoming	46.5	+0.51	1.18	-0.01
South Platte	Colorado	9.43	+4.18	1.18	-0.17
Arkansas	Colorado	7.44	+1.86	1.15	-0.23

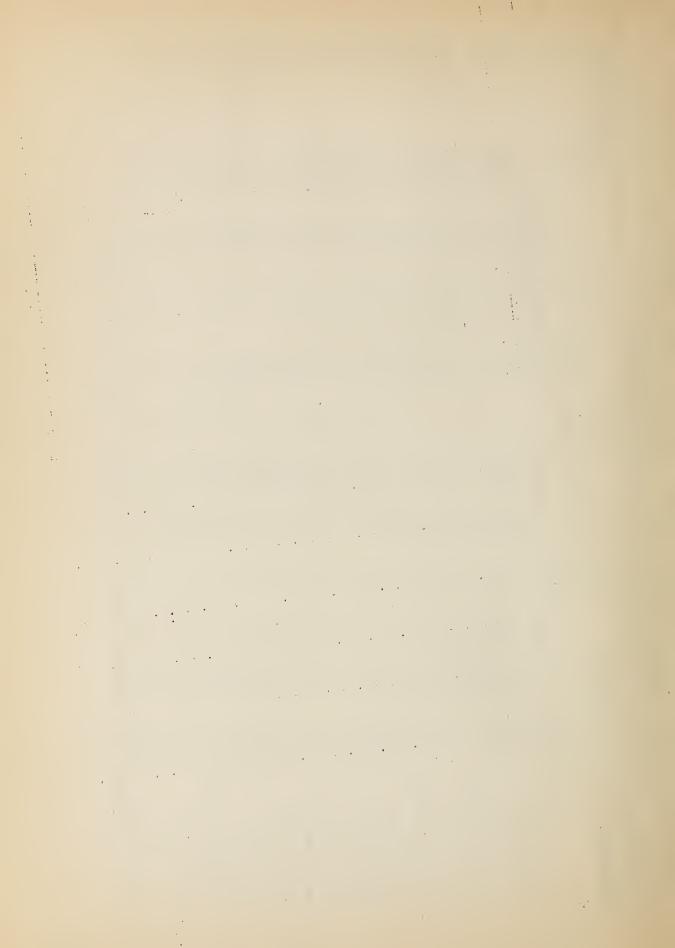
March precipitation was below normal except on the Missouri in Northern Vyoming and the Missouri in Seasonal precipitation is above normal in all cases. Montana.

\*March precipitation tentative



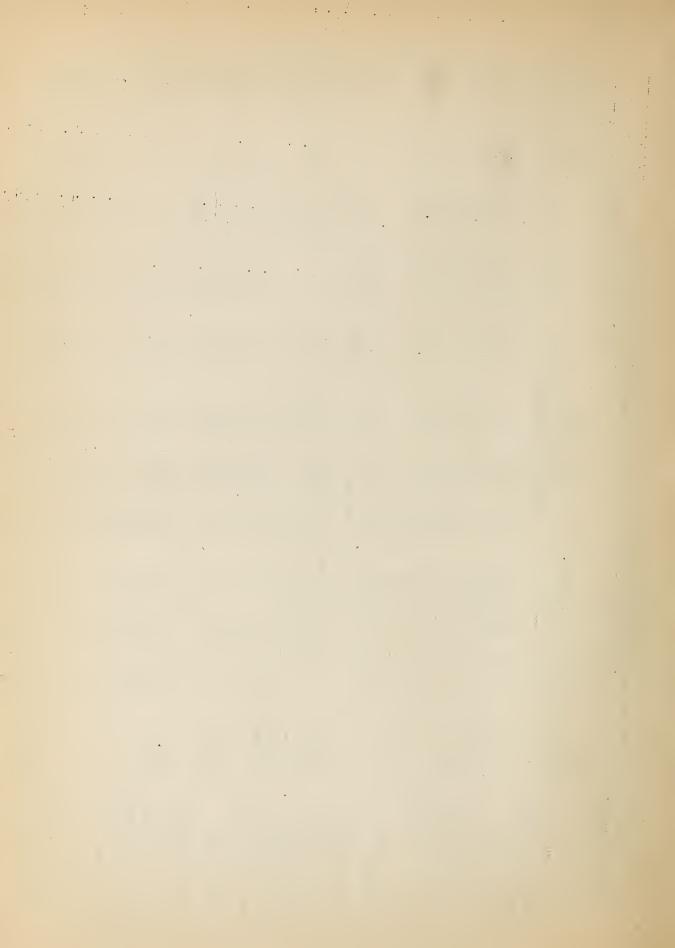
SUMMARY OF APRIL 1 SNOW SURVEYS AND COMPARISON OF LATA WITH THAT OF PREVIOUS YEARS BY WATERSHEDS

							M. James				JOhn Motor	+ 4 5 0
	i	:					TO CITTO N				TA+ Marcel	
WATERSHELS	Snow	Snow Lepth		Water Content	Jontent		Courses	Snov	Snow Density	7	Percent	of
	Twelve			Twelve			in	Twelve			Twelve	
	Year	1946	1947	Year	1946	1947	Average	Year	1946	1947	year	1946
	Avg.*			Avg.*				Avg.*			Avg.*	
MISSOURI RIVER	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.		Percent	Percent	Percent		
Jefferson River	31.2	36.7	35.7	9.6	0	a	Φ	30	62	34	S	118
Madison River	39.9	45.9	41.9		15.8	13.4	4	32	34	32	0	85
Gallatin River	43.3	0.04	148.7	11.7	T	3	7	27	36	28	116	76
Musselshell River	1	15.4	!	1	3.4	)			) .			
Missouri River**	32.4	25.2	40.5		8.7	a	0,	27	35	30	138	142
Marias River	41.9	9.44	8.09		[-	•		36	24	38	153	132
Yellowstone River	36.6	39.4	42.9	0	11.1	a	2	28	28	30	122	113
Milk River	16.9	16.7	18.0	•	4.5	•	H	32	27	31	104	124
Shoshone River	51.8	54.5	62.1	9	$\infty$	Ö	a	31	33		127	115
Bighorn River	36.3	37.2	39.9				11	53	62	300	114	109
Tongue River	16.4	17.3	18.0	4.0			Н	25	34	29	133	06
Powder River	21.8	26.6	30.2			•	a	31	27	31	150	129
North Platte River	52.4	51.3	56.9	$\infty$	6	$\infty$	11	34	33	32	102	108
Sweetwater River	34.3	43.8	43.6	· ˌi			S	34	38	30	116	100
Laramie River	39.6	35.6	45.4	٦.	0.11	13.1	ώ	30	31	31	111	119
Cheyenne River	25.1	10.9	23.2	6.2			Н	25	. 25	23	85	196
Crow Creek	16.2	13.0	22.0	•			Ч	28	28,	32	155	197
South Platte ***	22.7	20.3	28.9				Ω	26	26	26	127	146
Poudre River	39.5	38.1	6.44	CA	i	4.	<b>\( \)</b>	31	33	31	115	110
Big Thompson River	50.5	45.4	6.09		3	$\infty$	a	30	32	31	122	138
St. Vrain River	43.9	34.3	8.64			15.8	ч	30	37	32	120	146
Boulder Creek	35.4		78.6		d	9	N	33	41	34	140	138
Clear Creek	50.6	45.5	61.0	$\Box$	14.5		N	30	32	32	126	134
ARKANSAS RIVER	35.0	26.6	36.1	10.01	7.2	10.6	10	28	27	30	106	147
*Some for shorter periods	eriods.	**Between	1	Helena and	d Great	t Fall	ω	***Above Den	Denver, Colo	0.		



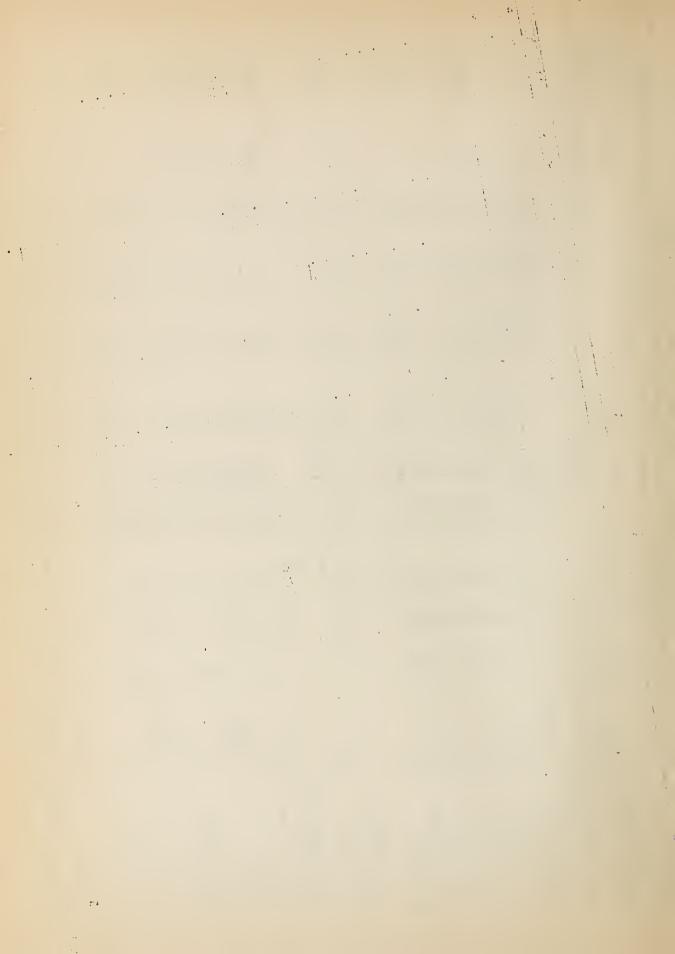
# MISSOURI-ARKANSAS RIVERS SNOW SURVEYS, April 1, 1947

6.1 10.2 9.1 12 8.5 20.4 16.8 13.6 10 14.0 25.5 3.0 3.6 9 3.7 26.7 5.1 9.9 11.0 17.6 10.8 10.3 8 13.6 17.6 10.5 8.3 3.0 17.6 10.8 10.3 8 13.6 17.8 20.0 10.0 11 15.6 17.8 20.0 10.0 11 15.6 17.8 20.0 12.6 11 11.6 17.8 20.0 10.0 11 15.6 17.8 20.0 12.6 17.8 8.2 15.7 8.9 10.8 8.2 15.7 8.9 10.8 8.5 6.7 17.8 9.6 8.6 13.5 14.4 9.1 11 15.6 13.6 14.4 9.1 11 15.6 13.7 11 11.0 15.6 13.8 12.9 11 11.0 13.8 12.9 11 11.0 13.9 12.0 11 11.0 13.1 12.0 11 11.0 13.1 12.0 11 11.0 13.1 12.0 11 11.0 13.1 12.0 11 11.0 13.1 12.0 12.0 11.0 13.1 12.0 11	Srow Lepth (Trohes)
6.1 16.8 13.6 10 2 20.4 16.8 13.6 10 3.6 25.7 3.0 16.5 9 9 10.5 10.1 10.1 10.1 10.1 10.1 10.1 10.1	Survey
20.4 16.8 13.6 10 26.7 25.4 16.5 9 7.0 5.7 5.1 16.5 9 11.1 9.9 6.0 9 47.9 19.2 11 17.6 10.5 8.3 19.2 11 17.8 20.0 10.0 11 17.8 20.0 10.0 11 14.3 15.7 8.9 11 17.8 20.0 10.0 11 13.5 15.1 89.6 5.5 7 7.4 9.6 5.5 7 7.4 9.6 8.4 6.2 8.2 11 7.4 9.6 9.8 8.2 10.0 11 7.4 9.6 5.5 7 7.4 9.6 8.4 6.2 8.2 11 7.4 9.6 9.8 8.2 10.0 11 7.5 10.0 11 7.6 10.0 11 7.7 10.0 11 7.8 20.0 11 7.9 20.0 11 7.9 3.4 7.0 10.0 11 7.9 3.4 7.0 10.0 11 7.9 3.4 7.0 10.0 11 7.9 3.4 7.0 10.0 11	MISSOURI 6800 3/31
26.7 25.4 16.5 99 11.1 9.9 6.0 99 11.1 9.9 6.0 99 11.1 9.9 6.0 99 11.2 12.4 2.4 2.1 3 11.0 15.3 8.2 11 11.0 15.3 8.2 11 11.0 15.3 8.2 11 11.0 15.3 8.2 11 11.0 15.3 8.2 11 11.0 15.3 8.2 11 11.0 15.3 8.2 11 11.0 15.3 8.2 11 11.0 15.3 8.2 11 11.0 15.3 8.2 11 11.0 15.3 8.2 11 11.0 15.3 8.2 15.1 8 11.0 15.7 8.2 15.1 8 11.0 8 8.2 15.1 8 11.0 8 8.5 8.5 6.7 11 11.0 8 8.4 6.2 8.5 6.7 11 11.0 8 8.5 8.5 8.5 8.5 8.5 8.5 8.5 8.5 8.5 8	21E 6200 3/30
26.7 25.4 16.5 9 11.1 9.9 6.0 6.0 9 4.4 2.4 2.1 3 17.6 10.5 8.3 8 17.8 20.0 10.0 11 10.4 12.6 7.3 11 11.0 15.3 8.2 11 11.0 8 8.4 6.2 8.5 6.7 11 11.0 17.8 20.0 11 11.0 8 8.4 6.2 8.5 6.7 11 11.0 17.8 20.0 11 11.0 8 8.4 6.2 8.5 6.7 11 11.0 8 8.4 6.2 8.5 6.7 11 11.0 8 8.4 6.2 8.5 6.7 11 11.0 8 8.5 8.5 8.5 6.7 11 11.0 8 8.7 8.2 15.1 8.3 11 11.0 8 8.7 8.5 8.5 8.5 8.5 8.5 8.5 8.5 8.5 8.5 8.5	17W 5400 3/31
7.0 5.7 5.1 9 4.4 2.4 2.1 3 17.6 10.8 10.3 8 17.9 19.2 11 10.4 12.6 7.8 11 10.4 12.6 7.3 11 11.0 15.3 8.2 11 11.0 10.8 8.2 12 11.0 10.0 11 11.0 10.0 10 11.0 10.0 10 11.0 10.0 10 11.0 10.0 10 11.0 10.0 10 11.	19W 7100 3/31
11.1 9.9 6.0 9 4.4 2.4 2.1 3 17.6 16.8 10.3 8 17.9 19.2 11 10.4 12.6 7.3 11 10.4 12.6 7.3 11 11.0 15.3 8.2 11 11.0 15.3 8.2 11 11.0 15.5 10.1 11 13.5 20.0 10.0 11 13.5 20.0 10.0 11 13.6 14.4 9.6 5.5 7 7 9.8 8.5 8.2 11 13.6 14.4 9.6 5.5 7 3.4 9.8 8.6 6 3.6 2.9 8.6 8.6 6 3.6 2.9 8.6 8.6 8.6 8.6 8.6 8.6 8.6 8.6 8.6 8.6	Z/4   ZS00   ML
17.6   16.8   10.3   8   10.5   10.3   8   10.5	12W 8450 3/29
17.6   16.8   10.3   8   10.5   8.3   8.3   8.3   8.3   8.8   10.5   1	
17.6 10.8 10.3 8 12.4 10.5 8.3 35.3 19.2 11 8.8 29.9 11 10.4 12.6 7.3 11 11.0 15.3 8.2 11 11.0 15.3 8.2 11 11.0 15.5 10.1 11 13.5 20.0 10.0 11 13.5 20.0 10.0 11 13.6 14.4 9.6 5.5 7 7.7 6.7 6.7 1 7.8 20.0 10.0 11 13.6 14.4 9.6 8.6 6 13.6 2.9 8.6 8.6 6 3.6 2.9 8.6 8.6 8.6 8.6 8.6 8.6 8.6 8.6 8.6 8.6	12W
12.4   10.5   8.3   10.5   8.3   10.5   8.3   10.5   8.3   10.5	13W 8100   3/31
25.3 47.9 	Average for drainage 3
20.7 10.4 10.4 10.4 10.4 10.4 10.6 11.0 11.0 11.0 11.0 12.6 13.5 15.3 10.1 11.1 12.5 12.5 13.5 15.1 8.2 10.1 11.1 13.5 15.7 8.9 10.1 11.1 13.5 15.7 8.9 10.0 11.1 13.5 15.7 8.9 10.0 11.1 13.5 15.7 8.9 10.0 11.1 13.5 15.7 10.0 11.1 13.5 15.7 10.0 11.1 13.5 15.7 10.0 11.1 13.5 15.7 10.0 11.1 13.5 15.7 10.0 11.1 13.5 15.7 10.0 11.1 13.5 15.7 10.0 11.1 13.5 15.7 10.0 11.1 13.5 15.7 10.0	110.6W 7700 3/17
.8.8 7.6 20.7 16.4 9 10.4 12.6 7.3 11 11.0 15.3 8.2 11 11.0 15.5 10.1 11.0 15.5 8.9 13.5 20.0 10.0 17.8 8.5 8.2 7.7 6.7 17.8 20.0 10.0 7.4 9.6 8.6 6 13.6 14.4 9.6 3.6 3.6 2.9 3.1 4.0	110.7W 7900 3/17
20.7 16.4 9 10.4 12.6 7.3 11 17.8 20.0 10.0 11 13.5 15.7 8.2 11 13.5 15.7 8.9 10.8 8.2 15.1 8 10.8 8.5 8.2 17.8 20.0 10.0 11 17.8 20.0 10.0 11 13.6 14.4 9.6 5.5 7 13.6 14.4 9.1 3.4 3.4 3.4	110.7W 7500
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17.8 20.0 10.0 11 11.0 15.3 8.2 11 13.5 15.7 8.9 11 10.8 8.4 6.2 8 10.8 8.5 6.2 17.8 20.0 10.0 11 7.4 9.6 5.5 7 7.7 6.7 11 3.6 14.4 9.1 3.4 3.4 3.4	医 6700 3/30
11.0 15.3 8.2 11 13.5 15.5 10.1 13.5 15.7 8.9 10.8 8.4 6.2 8 10.8 8.5 8.2 7.7 6.7 17.8 20.0 11 13.6 14.4 9.6 5.5 13.6 14.4 9.1 3.6 2.9 3.1 4.0	7150
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22.6 24.2 15.1 8 10.8 8.4 6.2 8 7.7 6.7 1.1 17.8 20.0 10.0 11 7.4 9.6 5.5 7 9.2 9.8 8.6 6 13.6 14.4 9.1 3.6 2.9 3.6 2.9 3.4 3.4 3.4	Average for drainage
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17.8 20.0 11 17.8 20.0 10.0 11 7.4 9.6 5.5 7 9.2 9.8 8.6 6 13.6 14.4 9.1 8.0 6 3.1 4.0 8.1 8.0 6 3.1 4.0 8.1 8.0 6	4S 6E 6600 3/28
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7.4 9.6 5.5 7 13.6 14.4 9.1 3.6 2.9 3.6 2.9 3.4 3.4 3.4 3.4	E 7150
9.2 13.6 14.4 3.6 3.6 3.1 3.1 3.1 3.1 3.4 3.4	7000
13.6 14.4 9.1 3.6 2.9 3.1 4.0 3.4 3.4	5/4 0002
	Average for drainage
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	Average for drainage



MISSOURI -ARKANSAS RIVERS SNOW SURVEYS, April 1, 1947

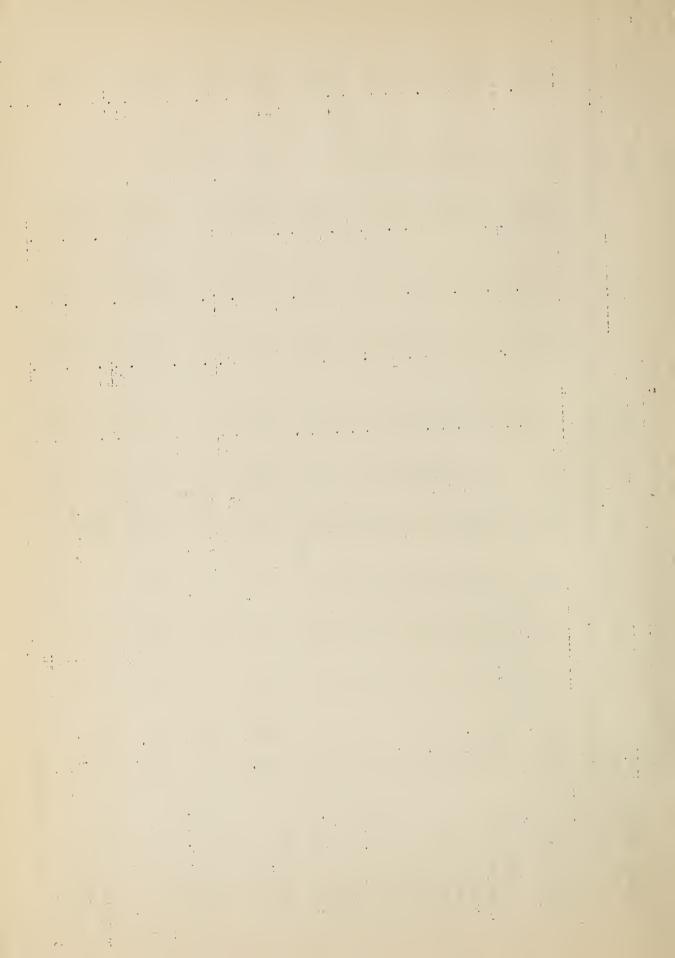
			TOCH	LOCATION					SNOW	W COURSE	E MEASUREMENTS	MENTS
1								Water C	Water Content (	Inches)		Past Record
F-1	No.					Φ	Sncw				Years	Av.Water
	and State	Sec	· Twp ·	Range	Elev.	of Depth Surveyl Inches	Depth inches)	1947	1946	1945	of Record	Content (Inches)
						MISSOUR	MISSOURI RIVER		and the second second			
	6 Mont.	N	8N	M9	6200	4/1	15.3	4.7	2.4	3.6	11	4.1
	11 "		45.5M	112.9W	2000	14/2	45.3	17.8	6.6	9.9	0,	9.0
	36 "	16	13N	P.	0069	3/31	43.0	13.0	9.	9.5	5	œ «
	1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1	e c	NS NS NS NS NS NS NS NS NS NS NS NS NS N	36	6250	7/2	7.8.7	000	mr	na oʻc		rvo oʻr
	= 27.	27	2 5	m la	0000	1 / L	+ 11 - 0	74.6	- C	, C	1 [	7.4.
	27	161	e e	· 当	7000	1	)	•	9.0	0.00		
	= =	) (C) (	13N	E.E.	7950	3/31	54.4	15.4	17.4	٥٢ ال	0,	12.3
	= = 0 00	70	T C	3,6			30.08	000	10.	ر ب ا	7	7.6
	24 = 42	245	12N	1/E	5500	1/1/1	44.7	11.9	10.8	0.0	- [-	11.4
				Average	for d	drainage		12.3	×.7	9.7		0.0
		-			0				( L	L		
	7 Mont.	724	SIN	19w	2600		1	1 (	15.00	L 2 .		(
	50		48.3N	AVETBOR	5250 -	drainage	000		<u> </u>	777	1	15.6
				S TO ALL		0			- -		desir san	
	40 Wvo.		L NO. 44	110.6W	7300		38.1	6.6	!	5.2		
		7		110.6W	7500	,	4. 44	12.1	1	. !		
	113 11		d t a retrue	TO SE	8200	3/31	30.0	0, [	20,00	8,9	10	10.3
		200	nin i in	188	7870	3/31	200	10,	)	) Q(	0,0	
	2 Wyo.	ر ا	L 80	110.5W	7,750	4/T 3/31	40 kg	ή ω ω «	1 1	o-⊒ -[.c.	0 0	-0.
		10			8400	1/7	101	0.0	7 0	7.7	0	0
	:	56		R E	8300	1/t	42.9	12.2	0.0	7.2	9	8.6
	7 Wyo.	-7		110.4W	7850	4/3	41.1	12.3	i	8.1	$\infty$	9.6
	7 Mont.	10	NH.	10周	6500	4/1	21.5	5.5	œ.	۳. ۳.	6	۳ ش ش
-	= &	23	52	12距	0009	. ,			3.3	3.5		
	<u>=</u> 6	22	73		3000	lg/3	70.3	.22.7	21.5	13.8	7	17.6
			Ayle	Average for	drai	nage	42.9	12.6	11.5	7.		10.3
	22 Mont.	15	82N	16E	1	1	18.0	70.	4.5	3.1	9	4.5
	**Between Helena and	n He	lena ar	nd Great	Falls			W. NoB	an about one of			
)												



WISSOURT -ARKANSAS RIVERS SNOW SURVEYS, April 1, 1947

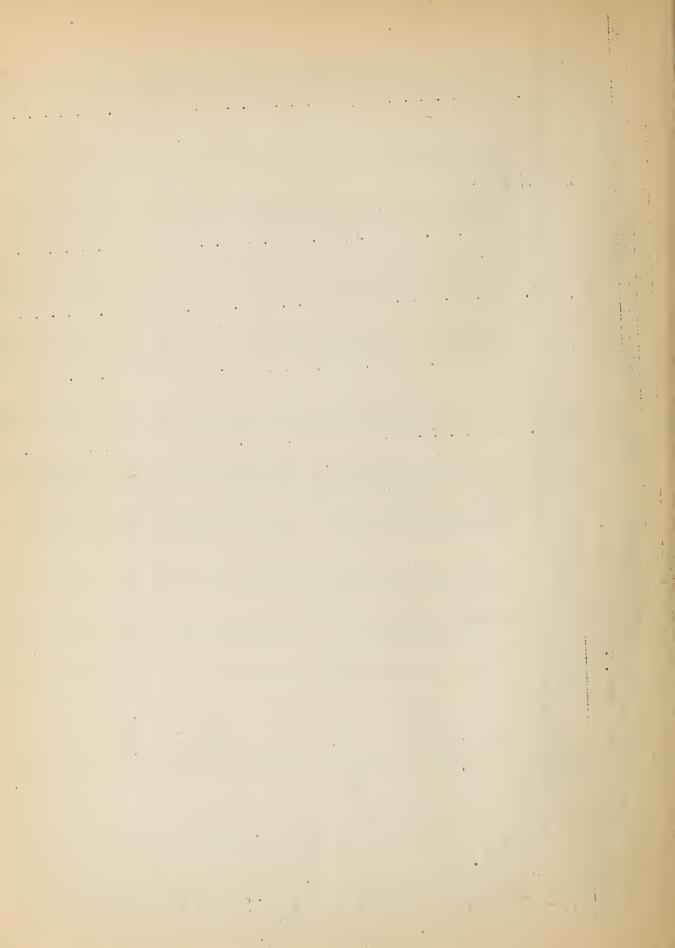
	Past Record	Av. Water Content	(Inches)		12.9	Te.3	26.8	7.02	7.0	٠. س	ν	00	19.7		0,V	10.1	,		0,4	companion of	۲. از د از	11.5		6.2	(	m v	1.
MENTS		Years	Record	and testing	10		12		ω	Φ.	ω (~	12	75		<u></u>	_		dd d	12		77	Σ		7	(	<u>.</u>	
COURSE MEASUREMENTS	Inches)		1945		12.1	14. 8.	26.1	. 0 . u	, m	0,0	10.1	17.	17.4	1 1	C - C	16		27.00	6.3		10.2	10.1 10.2		9.0	) - D (	c1 C	-
	Content (		1946		122	0.81	28.8	7.5	. d.	0.0	H W W O	/ <del></del>	23.3		α c	10.9		96/2	5.9		13.1	13.5		2.7	1	1 0	·
MONS	Water Co		194.7		15.0	20.08	33.3	0.0	ノヤ	11.2	U 0,-	000	26.7	* L+	0,0	11.9	-	1001	, 1 <u>,</u>		12.8	0.4.		5.3	1	2.7	J. J.
		Snow	(Inches)	KIVER	74.5	62.1	86.5	37.0	13.5	36.7	2. 2. 2. 3.	26.65	74.5	7 % 7 %	35.3			288 286 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20	18.0	alam na manana di	42.6	44.5		23.2	l l (	0 0	N. C. N
		Date S	rvey	MISSOURI KI	3/31		3/31				3/27			هي تو	3/29	5/51 lage	)	4/2 3/31	4/1		3/27	3/27 nage	)	4/1		14/1	これがか
		F	FTev.	MISS	7100	ainage	0096	8300	8500	9500	0000	7500	9200	9000 0007 0000	8760			7500 8500 r draina			0006	9000   r draina		6500	2000	1/4   0109	or ara
		F	Kange		TON	for Drainage	TIOW	86W	MCO TOTM	TOIM	MIOI	MGOT	LIOW	44 334	108W	erage for	)	85W   84W   8ase for	861		TOOM	101W   erage for		目	=		Version I
		E	dwr.		52N 44N	Average	N†t	N64	3.1N	311	30N		N††	 ] [	351		decribing	43N 49N Aver	1>		30IN	30N Aver		88	<u></u>	A	AVE
Z		5	О О		12	A	63	30	ر م د	23		g ~	23	38	25		k ya	18	<i></i>		19	FT	he sessesso diffe s	12	72	23	_
LOCATION	No.	No.	and State		32 Wyo. 5c		12 Wyo.	13 ==	10 112	94	= = \d'\	: 64	05	 	123	54		30 Wyo.	17 Wyo.		29 Wyo.	24		1 S.Lak.	: :	= ∽	
		DRAINAGE BASIN	SNOW COURSE		Sylvan Pass Brooks Lake #3*	RIG HORN RIVER	Togwotee Pass*	Tensleep R.S.	Sawmill Glade	Blue Ridge	South Pass	Sheridan Cr.R.S.	Brooks Lake #3	St. Lawrence R.S. Mosquito Park R S.	DuNoir	T-Cross Kanch	POWDER RIVER	Red Fork Som: Dough	TONGUE RIVER Big Goose Cr.R.S.	SWEETWATER RIVER	Grannier Meadows	South Pass*	CHEYENNE RIVER	Upper Spearfish	Upper Castle	Deerfield	

\*On Adjacent.Drainage



-12-MESSOURI-ARKANSAS RIVERS SNOW SURVEYS, April 1, 1947

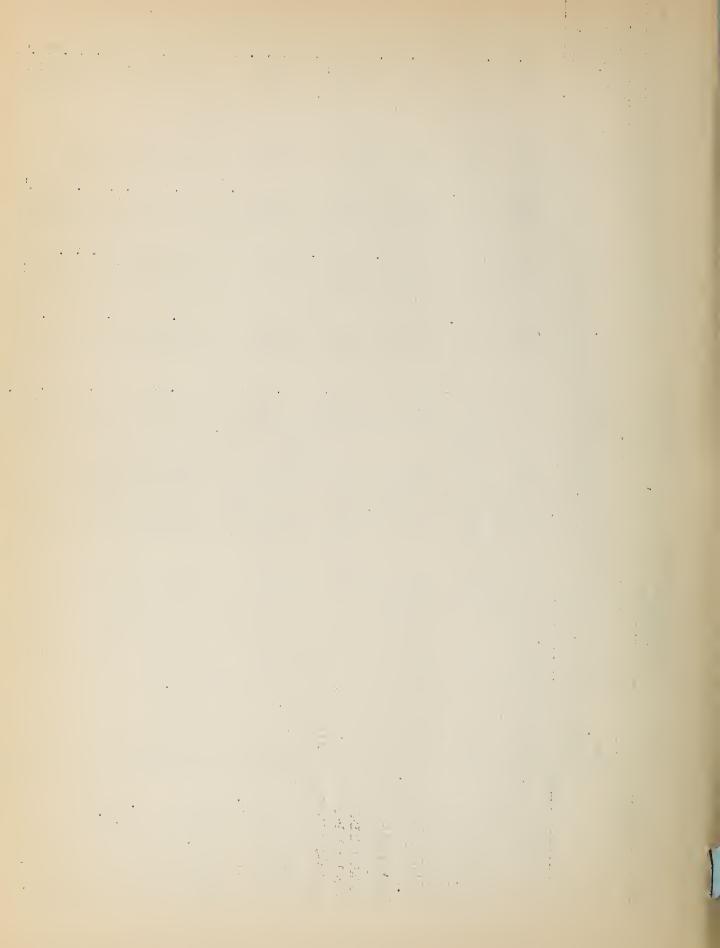
ENTS	Pest Recor	Av.Weter	Content	(Inches)		20.7	10.01	21.8	ار اد در	12.7	13.7	18.4	30.6	8.62	19.8	11.1	18.0		20.7	٠. رت.	9.40	±. 1	10.5	ر ا	0.00	11.8		7.6		20.7	7.6	2.5	14.0	19.9	7.8	
MEASUREMENTS		Years	of	Record		12	ا ر د	1 2		3 3	12	12	12	10	12	12	ngan no san an		12	12	12	12	12	2 5		)		12		12	. 75	12	11	10	ω	
W COURSE	(Inches)			1945		19.2	00,	22.7	-   !   !	11.8	16.9	21.2	35.4	33.1	22.2	14.0	20.4		22.7	13.3	ν. 	11.4	11.9	1.01. 7.01.	1 t c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c	13.8		8.1		19.2	8	3.5	14.5	17.8	i	, ,
SNOW	Content			1946		24.2	80	21.5	ָ ער	14.	10.6	15.2	26.7	30.7	19.1	10.5	16.9		19.9	5.	9.	C (	1 00	200	F0.7			3.6		24.2	8.7	2.3	16.3	19.4	5.8	0
6 24	Water (			1947		23.2	10.01	55.6	000	7, 47	11.0	17.4	33.2	28.2	18.0	10.6	18.3		22,1	 	7.	0	0.11	200	3 c	13.1		7.1		23.2	4.8	0.4	17.0	23.2	8	
		Snow	Depth ,	urvey (Inches)	RI RIVER	70.8	30 0	67.7	0000	1,00	33.7	8.64	87.6	88.9	4.69	37.9	56.9	,	65.x	0.	22.0	31.4	37.4	20 0 0		45.4		22.0		70.8	26.3	12.1	55.3	71.8	33.4	-
A THE A		Late	of	Survey	MISSOL	3/31	1,7	1/2/1		1/4/	_	4/2	_ ~	3/27	. ``	3/26	inage	`		3/31				2/30 0/30 0/30		ina		3/29		3/31		3/29	. ~	3/30	. `	
The state of the s			Elev.			10300	0000	9300	0000	9500	8200	0006	9800	10200	0046	8400	for drainage	-	10200	9200	8700	8700	9200	2000	9800	for dra	A	8700		10300	0006	8600	10200	10600	9500	
ATTON			Range			76y	78W	82W	M700	784	8511	85W	85W	80W	HOG	SIM	verage		79W	70. 10.	(2M	MQ).	M6.1			verage		72W	~~ constant	M97	757	MC-L	MC).	MC/	73W	
LOCA		1 0000000	FWD			ON ON			NLL	N <sup>†</sup>	1.4.N	14N	1.4M	16N	16N	TON	A			13N		TOI.	No.		TON	Ą		1.51		F	E	N8	TON	N.	E	
		11 melaera	S O O			CV	77	i	0	\	24	27	53	27	30	34		-	11	51	3	20 0	7,7	- 90	N U	\		35		N	9	33.	26	∞	18	
		No.	and	State	C	1 0010	ш 2	= - 00	" 17	# 629	7 Wyo.		: 6	37 "	38 "	39 "		1	3 Wyo.	: :	34		36 ::	4 COTO.	2 88	,		34 Wyo.		1 Colo.	= ~	: :	05	165 "	: 89	
	DRAINAGE BASIN	and	SNOW COURSE		NORTH PT.ATTRE	Cameron Pass	Park View	Columbine Lodge	Big Creek Lake	Willow Cr. Pass*	Bottle CCreek	Webber Spring	Old Battle	N.French Creek	N.Barrett Creek#2	Ryan Perk #2		LARAMIE RIVER	Brooklyn Lake	FOX Park	FOLE Mtn . # C*	Libby Lodge #2	Tarrell rurn #2	Deadmot Hill*	Roach		CROW CREEK	Pole Mtn.#2	POUDRE RIVER	Cameron Pass	Chambers Lake	Big South	Н	Irene*	Hour Glass Lake	



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MISSOURI -ARKANSAS RIVERS SNOW SURVEYS, April 1, 1947

		MI	MISSOUR	IARKANSAS	SAS RIV	RIVERS SNO	SNOW SURVEYS	S, April	1, 1947	- 1	CHARGE CALL	
		LOC	LOCATION					NS	OW COURSE	SE MEASU	KEMENTS	
DRAINAGE BASIN								Water C	Content	(Inches)		Past Record
and,	No.					Date	Snow		and the second s		Years	Av.Water
SNOW COURSE	and	Sec	Twp	Range	Elev.	Of	Depth				of	Content
	State					Survey	(Inches)	1947	1946	1945	Record	(Inches)
BIG THOMPSON BILL					MISSO	MISSOURI RIVER	(원	hamman M				
Lake Irene*	65 Colo.	Φ	K	754	10600	3/30	71.8	23.2	19.4	17.8	10	19.9
Hidden Valley #2	56	53	5	74W	9550   3 drainage	3/30 ge	0 0	18.7	13.6	14.2		15.4
ST.VRAIN RIVER Wild Basin	41 Colo.	24		74W	10000	3/31	49.8	15.8	10.8	13.0	12	13.2
BOULDER CREEK											data per a subsensibilitar escri	
E.Port, Moffat T.	5 0010.	N C	SS	74W	9400	T/1	22.8	0. H	0.0	4 C	27.	3.2
University cample		8	Aver	JGW J	drainage	C.,	148.6	9.91	12.0	12.2	2	11.8
CLEAR CREEK			datus rabrillanos	)		)						
Loveland Pass #2	$\mathcal{O}$	37	45	T'OW	10100	4/1	56.5	17.4.	11.4	13.3	12	13.4
Grizzly Peak*	16	CJ.	25 27 AV	76W	11250 4 drainage	7 / /2	100	21.3	17.6	71.71	0	15.4
SOUTH PLATTE RIVER	(Ahove	Denver)	4	1 1	3	)	) •	· ·		)		
	14 Colc	13	83	781	11400	3/31	44.1	11.2	8.7	1.	12	11.2
Fairplay		33	98	MLL	10000	3/31	E-I	E-1	0.0	E-1 \	12	0.0
Jefferson Cr.#2	<b>.</b> 83	1,4		76W	10100	3/31	42.7	11.6	0 10	0 =	TI —	مار
			AVera	age tor	aramage	تن م	60.7	0	v.	t 1	a halde s simulationer	)
	***************************************				ARKAN	ARKANSAS RIVER	色		anny reproduction		an our suppose some	
ARKANSAS RIVER		5	Ö	0		رد/ د	C	ر ر	 L(	V	0 [	α
Twin Lakes T	.0107 (Y	7 %	0 0 0 0	₹ ₹ 0,000 0,00 0,000 0,000 0,000 0,000 0,000 0,000 0,000 0,000 0	10500	3/28	0.0.0.	13,1	11.11	7 0	12	10.1
Marshall Cr.*	= 04	75	48N	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	10800	3/30	7.07	11.9	7.6	13.2	12	13.0
Poncha Cr.	43 "	167	148N		10500	3/30	30.00	7	6.1	11.7	12	11.0
Whiskey Cr.#2	72 "		37.2N	LO5.2W	10300	3/31	16.7	5.6	1.6	7.5	11	6.3
La Veta Pass#2*	144	22	288	1/10/	9300	14/1	25.2	ω α	4.0	11.4	12	0.7
Four Mile Park #2	78	23	113	81W	9700	3/31	21.2	0,0	ر ا ا	Ц (	27 5	יי די ט'מ
Flue Lakes 7.2*	: <b>:</b>	27 6	20 C	MC)	10000	4/1	2000	T ~ ~ ~ ~	17.4	16.0	70	0.4
Monarch Pass	26	34	164 164	· · ·	10500	3/31	24.0	17.1	12.4	17.1		17.2
		A	Average	e for d.	drainage	-	36.1	10.6	7.2	8.6		10.0
*On adjacent drainage	ಕ್ಷಣ್ಣ ಈ								a.**			



The following organizations cooperate in the snow surveys and irrigation water supply forecasts for the Colorado, Missouri-Arkansas and Rio Grande watersheds by furnishing funds or services.

### STATE

Colorado State Engineer
Wyoming State Engineer
Utah State Engineer
New Mexico State Engineer
Montana State Engineer
Nebraska State Engineer
Colorado Experiment Station
Colorado Extension Service
Montana Experiment Station
Utah Experiment Station

### FEDERAL

Department of Agriculture
Forest Service
Soil Conservation Service
Department of Interior
Bureau of Reclamation

Indian Service
Geological Survey
National Park Service
Department of Commerce

Weather Bureau

War Department

Army Engineer Corps

# PUBLIC UTILITIES

Colorado Public Service Company Western Colorado Power Company

Montana Power Company

Denver and Rio Grande Western R. R. Company

## MUNICIPALITIES

City of Bozeman City of Denver City of Boulder

### WATER USERS ORGANIZATIONS

Poudre Valley Water Users' Association Arkansas Valley Ditch Association Colorado River Water Conservation District IRRIGATION PROJECTS

Farmers Reservoir and Irrigation Company
San Luis Valley Irrigation District
Santa Maria Reservoir Company
Costilla Land Company
Uncompander Valley Water Users' Association
Wyoming Development Company
Goshen Irrigation District
Kendrick Project
Pathfinder Irrigation District
Salt River Valley Water Users' Association
San Carlos Irrigation and Drainage District
Twin Lakes Reservoir and Canal Company

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